IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING

If you would like to get work experience in your major field of study this summer or after you complete your studies this spring, you should apply for Optional Practical Training employment authorization from U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) early! YOU DO NOT HAVE TO HAVE A JOB OFFER TO APPLY FOR OPT!

BY LAW, YOU MUST APPLY FOR AFTER-COMPLETION OF STUDIES OPT BEFORE YOU COMPLETE YOUR PROGRAM OF STUDY!

If you have travel plans after school ends, your OPT must be authorized by USCIS BEFORE you leave the country. We are unable to endorse your Form I-20 for reentry until your EAD card is issued. You will need your EAD Card, endorsed I-20 and a letter from an employer to return to the U.S.

Apply for OPT now if you want to travel or start working soon after the semester ends. USCIS may take two months to process your OPT application during heavy application periods.

WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT F-1 OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION:

Optional Practical Training (OPT) is off-campus employment authorization that allows F-1 students to gain work experience in their major field of study. The amount of work you are permitted is a maximum of 12 months of full-time employment for each educational level you pursue in the U.S. You can use it during or after your studies. You can work for any employer, anywhere in the country.

Think of it as an OPT bank account! In that account are 12 months of full-time optional practical training for each level of education you pursue. Let’s say you’d like to work full-time for three months after your sophomore (second) year. That’s a three-month withdrawal of full-time employment, leaving you 9 months left to spend during your bachelor’s degree. During your junior year, you decide to work part-time (less than 20 hours a week) for two semesters or nine months. Since part-time employment counts at half the full-time rate, you’ve made a withdrawal of four and a half months of full-time employment. This leaves you with four and a half months of full-time employment still in your account to use after you graduate.

If you decide to spend all of your OPT after you complete your degree, you must request all of it at once, that is the full year. You cannot use it in pieces.
The College of New Jersey
APPLICATION FOR OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING

HOW CAN IT BE USED?

- While school is in session – part-time employment only
- After completion of all course requirements for a bachelor’s, master’s or doctoral degree, excluding the thesis or equivalent – part or full-time employment
- After completion of ALL requirements for the course of study – full-time employment only

HOW CAN YOU QUALIFY FOR IT?

1. You must have been enrolled full-time for at least one academic year.

2. You must be able to describe how the type of work you are seeking directly relates to your major. You do not have to have a job offer to apply for OPT. If you are applying for before completion of studies OPT, however, it is wise that you be as sure as possible of a job so that you don’t waste any of your OPT “account.”

3. You may apply for after-completion of studies OPT up to four months before your requested employment start date, but you cannot apply if it is less than two weeks away!

4. You cannot already have used 12 months of full-time Curricular Practical Training.

HOW DO YOU APPLY?

Download the APPLICATION FOR F-1 OPT EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION (page 4-6 of this form), fill it out and return it to us. When you return it, we will review your application to make sure that you qualify. If we agree that you do, we will issue a new Form 1-20 recommending your OPT which you must come in to sign. After you sign it, we will send your application to USCIS for processing of your work authorization.

HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE?

After you return your application to the Academic Services Office, plan that it will take about two months for your EAD (Employment Authorization Document) to be returned to us from USCIS. It could take less or more depending on their workload. Unfortunately, there is no way to make the process go faster.

It’s important to take USCIS processing time into consideration when planning the date you want to start working! YOU CANNOT BEGIN TO WORK UNTIL YOU HAVE YOUR EAD CARD!
Contact the Center for Global Engagement before making any travel plans if your OPT is still pending USCIS authorization. You are required to have your employment authorized and a job to which you are returning.

You can extend Before-completion of studies by filing another application. You may not continue to work until it has been authorized by USCIS.

After-completion OPT cannot be extended. You must apply for the full amount of time remaining in your 12-month bank account. You will, however, be entitled to another 12-month period of OPT if you go on to a higher level of study.

Immigration regulations state that, “Authorization to engage in optional practical training employment is automatically terminated when the student transfers to another school or beings student at another educational level.” Therefore, you should not continue your U.S. studies until after your OPT has ended.

YOU CANNOT START WORKING UNTIL USCIS AUTHORIZES YOUR EMPLOYMENT AND YOU HAVE YOUR EAD CARD!
1. **OPT Request Form:**
   - **Item #1:** Personal and Program Information. Please note that your program completion date may not be less than two weeks away. This is because, your application must be “date stamped” or “receipted” at the Vermont Service Center before your program completion date. It takes at least a week for this to happen after it is received there.
   - **Item #2:** Indicate what type of OPT you are applying for and the dates you want to work. Tell us how much of your 12-month OPT benefit you have already used for this program, if any.
   - **Item #3:** Describe how your proposed employment for practical training is directly related to your major and appropriate for your level of education. Take time to do this carefully. Do not say that you are seeking an entry-level job in your major. Your description must clearly explain to an Immigration Officer what you expect to DO on the job you are seeking. Do not use any abbreviations or acronyms in your description.

2. **Form I-765: APPLICATION FOR EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION**
   - Complete Items #1—15
     (If you cannot access this link, go to http://www.uscis.gov/portal/site/uscis—click on “Immigration Forms” and download Form I—765.)
   - **Item #3:** Address: Enter the address of our office so that we may track your request.

   The College of New Jersey
   Center for Global Engagement
   Green Hall, Room 111
   P.O. Box 7718
   Ewing, NJ 08628

   - **Item #10 – A-Number or I-94 Number:** Put your I-94 number unless USCIS has previously assigned you an alien registration number.
   - **Item #11** – If you have ever applied for hardship or optional practical training employment before, answer yes, where and when you applied, whether it was granted or denied and attach a photocopy of any EAD card issued for it.
   - **YOUR CERTIFICATION**—Sign, put your telephone number and the date.
ATTACH THE FOLLOWING DOCUMENTS TO YOUR APPLICATION:

- Two “Green Card”-Type Photographs. DO NOT CUT THE PHOTOS DOWN. Lightly print your name on the back of each photo in pencil.
- **Form I-20.** Photocopies of all previous Forms I-20 issued by us and other schools you have attended
- **Form I-765:** APPLICATION FOR EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION
  
  *(If you cannot access this link, go to http://www.uscis.gov/portal/site/uscis—click on “Immigration Forms” and download Form I—765.)*
- Photocopy of any previous EAD Card(s).
- Photocopy of Form I-94 (both sides)
- Photocopies of your passport identification pages, and visa.
- $380 Fee in the form of a check or money order. Make it payable to USCIS or U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. If you are using a personal check, it must have your name and address on it.

**INFORMATION ABOUT THE APPLICATION PROCESSING:**

1. If we determine that you qualify for Optional Practical Training Employment authorization, we will issue you a new Form I-20 with our recommendation on it. You will need to complete the Form I-765.

2. After you have completed the USCIS Form I-765, you will need to make an appointment with the Center for Global Engagement to review and mail your application through certified mail.

3. **USCIS will communicate with you about your application.** If your application is approved, the Employment Authorization Document (EAD) will be sent to you;

4. **You cannot begin working until you have received your EAD Card.**
1. PERSONAL AND PROGRAM INFORMATION

Name: ___________________________________________ Date: ________________

Last                                         First

Local Address: ____________________________________________________________________

Phone: _____________________ Fax: _______________ E-mail: _____________________________

SEVIS ID # ____________________ College_____________________________________

Degree Program_______________________ Major____________________________________

Expected Date of Completion of Studies: ____________________________________________
(Your completion date may not be less than two weeks away)

2. WHAT KIND OF OPT ARE YOU APPLYING FOR?

[ ] Before Completion of Studies:

[ ] Full-time. Only Available during vacation periods or if you have completed all of your coursework except for comprehensives, thesis, or dissertation.

Starting on ___________________ and ending ___________________

[ ] Part-time. (Less than 20 hours a week)

Starting on ___________________ and ending ___________________

[ ] After Completion of Studies:

Starting ___________________ Your start date could be as early as the expected date of completion of studies you put above, or any other date within the 60-day period following it.

Ending ___________________ You must apply for all of the 12-month benefit you have remaining for this program of study.

[ ] How much of your 12-month OPT benefit for this program have you used, if any?

_____________________________________________________________________________

3. DESCRIBE YOUR PROPOSED EMPLOYMENT AND EXPLAIN HOW IT RELATES TO YOUR MAJOR (Do not say that you are “seeking an entry level position that is appropriate for your skills and experience!”):

_____________________________________________________________________________

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